Stock Code:4739

Coremax Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors Coremax Corporation:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Coremax Corporation and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 4(2), the consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of certain nonsignificant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect total assets amounting to \$1,018,982 thousand and \$746,892 thousand, constituting 10.6% and 7.5% of consolidated total assets at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, total liabilities amounting to \$39,302 thousand and \$10,874 thousand, constituting 1.3% and 0.3% of consolidated total liabilities at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and total comprehensive income (loss) amounting to \$38,119 thousand, \$(6,251) thousand, \$10,123 thousand and \$(38,462) thousand, constituting 56%, 240.7%, 4.5% and 91% of the absolute value of consolidated total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.



Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Coremax Corporation and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 and 2023, as well as its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Chen, Pei-Chi and Hsu, Ming-Fang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) November 8, 2024

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Coremax Corporation and subsidiaries

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	September 30, 2	2024	December 31, 2	023	September 30,	2023		September 30, 2	024	December 31, 20	023	September 30,	, 2023
Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Liabilities and Equity	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
Current assets:							Current liabilities:						
Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(1))	\$ 2,605,876	27	2,781,105	28	2,426,306	25	Short-term borrowings (notes 6(13) and 8)	\$ 677,329	7	1,070,154	11	976,370) 10
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss-current							Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-curren	t					
(note 6(2))	12,786	-	19,588	-	8,643	-	(notes 6(2) and (15))	7,102	-	3,602	-	-	-
Notes receivable, net (note 6(4))	21,269	-	12,340	-	20,031	-	Notes payable	373	-	350	-	3,304	ł -
Accounts receivable, net (note 6(4))	545,552	6	472,992	5	605,803	6	Accounts payable	84,454	1	92,387	1	92,428	3 1
Other receivable (note 6(8))	196,319	2	406,631	4	424,731	4	Other payables (note 6(14))	180,723	2	167,449	2	148,849) 1
Inventories (note 6(5))	836,420	9	849,178	9	1,254,314	13	Current tax liabilities	65,409	1	13,347	-	25,432	2 -
Prepayments to suppliers	55,651	-	51,245	1	36,067	-	Current lease liabilities (note 6(16))	2,196	-	2,644	-	2,688	ş –
Other financial assets – current (note 6(10) and 8)	102,078	1	114,772	1	109,424	1	Bonds payable, current portion (note 6(15) and 8)	690,733	7	687,380	7	-	-
Other current assets, others (note 6(9))	161,719	2	143,168	2	154,115	2	Long-term borrowings, current portion (notes 6(13) and 8)	200,089	2	181,096	2	162,229) 2
	4,537,670	47	4,851,019	50	5,039,434	51	Other current liabilities (note 6(14))	187,758	2	172,860	2	187,937	<u>/ 2</u>
Non-current assets:								2,096,166	22	2,391,269	25	1,599,237	7 16
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive							Non-current liabilities:						
income – non-current (note $6(3)$)	3,369	-	3,369	-	3,369	-	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-non-	-	-	-	-	2,482	2 -
Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(11) and 8)	4,447,684	46	4,790,690	48	4,535,929	46	current (notes 6(2) and (15))						
Right-of-use assets (note 6(12))	249,094	3	30,990	-	32,265	-	Convertible bonds payable (note 6(15))	-	-	-	-	686,258	; 7
Deferred tax assets	88,777	1	95,248	1	94,796	1	Long-term borrowings (notes 6(13) and 8)	652,754	7	807,280	8	852,843	3 9
Net defined benefit asset – non-current	16,282	-	16,282	-	15,156	-	Deferred tax liabilities	343,654	4	343,654	3	357,975	5 3
Other financial assets—non-current (notes 6(10) and 8)	112,606	1	111,418	1	112,082	1	Non-current lease liabilities (note 6(16))	5,305	-	6,815	-	7,508	ş –
Other non-current assets (note 6(9))	159,722	2	21,210		85,629	1	Net defined benefit liability-non-current	6,351	-	6,351	-	6,691	
	5,077,534	53	5,069,207	50	4,879,226	49	Deposits received	149		126		127	7
								1,008,213	11	1,164,226	11	1,913,884	<u>19</u>
							Total liabilities	3,104,379	33	3,555,495	36	3,513,121	35
							Equity (notes 6(6), (15) and (19)):						
							Equity attributable to parent company shareholders:						
							Ordinary share capital	1,190,293	12	1,190,293	12	1,190,293	3 12
							Capital surplus	3,380,397	35	3,400,289	34	3,410,763	3 34
							Retained earnings	1,030,268	11	958,705	9	988,465	5 10
							Other equity interest	(6,604)	-	(51,793)	(1)	(30,399) -
							Treasury shares	(84,658)	(1)	(84,658)	(1)	(84,658	<u>5) (1)</u>
								5,509,696	57	5,412,836	53	5,474,464	<u>4 55</u>
							Non-controlling interests	1,001,129	10	951,895	11	931,075	5 10
							Total equity	6,510,825	67	6,364,731	64	6,405,539	
Total assets	\$ <u>9,615,204</u>	100	9,920,226	100	9,918,660	100	Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 9,615,204</u>		9,920,226	100	9,918,660	

Coremax Corporation and subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, except for earnings per share)

		For the three months ended September 30,				For the nine months ended September 30,				
		2024		2023		2024		2023		
	-	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>	
Net operating revenue (note 6(21))	\$	997,040	100	1,150,713	100	3,191,091	100	4,150,512	100	
Operating costs (notes 6(5), (17) and (22))	_	852,517	86	1,095,625	<u>95</u>	2,734,910	86	4,030,141	<u> </u>	
Gross profit	_	144,523	14	55,088	5	456,181	14	120,371	3	
Operating expenses (notes 6(17) and (22)):										
Selling expenses		21,587	2	22,034	2	72,628	2	58,628	1	
General administrative expenses		60,174	6	60,176	6	184,330	6	126,471	3	
Research and development expenses		6,012	1	3,493	-	14,943	-	9,319	-	
Expected credit loss (gain) (notes 6(4))	_	(613)		19		(613)		(2,882)		
Total operating expenses	_	87,160	9	85,722	8	271,288	8	191,536	4	
Net operating income (loss)	_	57,363	5	(30,634)	(3)	184,893	6	(71,165)	(1)	
Non-operating income and expenses:										
Other income (note 6(23))		9,549	1	3,936	-	32,637	1	13,066	-	
Other gains and losses, net (note 6(23))		8,959	1	14,136	1	10,897	-	32,922	1	
Finance costs (notes 6(15), (16), and (23))		(10,490)	(1)	(24,543)	(2)	(38,438)	(1)	(68,943)	(2)	
Total interest income (note 6(23))		8,943	1	6,636	1	30,812	1	23,894	1	
Net foreign currency exchange benefit (note 6(24))	_	(2,594)	_	31,212	3	37,522	1	46,752	1	
	_	14,367	2	31,377	3	73,430	2	47,691	1	
Income (loss) before income tax		71,730	7	743	-	258,323	8	(23,474)	-	
Income tax expenses (note 6(18))	_	21,186	2	11,283	1	58,307	2	26,068	1	
Net income (loss)	_	50,544	5	(10,540)	(1)	200,016	6	(49,542)	(1)	
Other comprehensive income:										
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss										
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		21,204	2	17,510	1	31,478	1	9,294	-	
Income tax relating to item that may be reclassified subsequently (note 6(18))	_	4,024		3,624		6,472		1,252		
Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		17,180	2	13,886	1	25,006	1	8,042	_	
Other comprehensive income		17,180	2	13,886	1	25,006	1	8,042	-	
Total comprehensive income	\$	67,724	7	3,346	_	225,022	7	(41,500)	<u>(1</u>)	
Net income (loss) attributable to:	_									
Shareholders of the parent	\$	39,334	4	(20,191)	(2)	148,574	4	(69,372)	(1)	
Non-controlling interests	_	11,210	1	9,651	1	51,442	2	19,830		
	\$	50,544	5	(10,540)	(1)	200,016	6	(49,542)	(1)	
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:	-									
Shareholders of the parent	\$	55,749	6	(5,696)	(1)	174,460	5	(64,368)	(2)	
Non-controlling interests	_	11,975	1	9,042	1	50,562	2	22,868	1	
	\$	67,724	7	3,346	_	225,022	7	(41,500)	(1)	
Earnings (loss) per share (New Taiwan Dollars) (note 6(20))	=									
Basic earnings (loss) per share	\$		0.34		<u>(0.19</u>)		1.27		(0.66)	
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$		0.32		(0.19)		1.22		(0.66)	
	*=				<u>,</u> /				/	

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Coremax Corporation and subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

							(Other equity interes	t				
		-		Retained e	arnings		Exchange	Unrealized gains (losses) on financial assets measured at fair			Subtotal of equity		
	Ordinary share capital	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Retained earnings	Total	differences on translation of foreign financial statements	value through other comprehensive income	Total other equity interest	Treasury shares	attributable to the shareholders of the parent	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 1,070,293	2,673,415	283,401	46,536	1,047,285	1,377,222	(13,656)	(21,747)	(35,403)	(87,230)	4,998,297	914,050	5,912,347
Net income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	(69,372)	(69,372)	-	-	-	-	(69,372)	19,830	(49,542)
Other comprehensive income for the period						-	5,004	-	5,004		5,004	3,038	8,042
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period					(69,372)	(69,372)	5,004		5,004		(64,368)	22,868	(41,500)
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:													
Appropriated legal reserve	-	-	48,961	-	(48,961)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reversed special reserve	-	-	-	(11,133)	11,133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(316,813)	(316,813)	-	-	-	-	(316,813)	-	(316,813)
Captital increase by cash	120,000	696,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	816,000	-	816,000
Share-based payment transactions	-	6,720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,720	-	6,720
Disposal of company's share by subsidiaries recognized as treasury share transactions	-	32,725	-	-	(2,572)	(2,572)	-	-	-	2,572	32,725	18,456	51,181
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(23,550)	(23,550)
Adjustments of capital surplus for company's cash dividends received by subsidiaries	-	2,021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,021	-	2,021
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed		(118)				-					(118)	(749)	(867)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 1,190,293	3,410,763	332,362	35,403	620,700	988,465	(8,652)	(21,747)	(30,399)	(84,658)	5,474,464	931,075	6,405,539
Balance at January 1,2024	\$ 1,190,293	3,400,289	332,362	35,403	590,940	958,705	(32,408)) (19,385)	(51,793)	(84,658)	5,412,836	951,895	6,364,731
Net income for the period	-		-	-	148,574	148,574	-	-	-		148,574	51,442	200,016
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period				-		-	25,886		25,886		25,886	(880)	25,006
Total comprehensive income for the period				-	148,574	148,574	25,886		25,886		174,460	50,562	225,022
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:													
Appropriated legal reserve	-	-	-	16,390	(16,390)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(57,626)	(57,626)	-	-	-	-	(57,626)	-	(57,626)
Other changes in capital surplus:													
Cash distribution from capital surplus	-	(36,457)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(36,457)	-	(36,457)
Adjustments of capital surplus for company's cash dividends received by subsidiaries	-	539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539	-	539
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of	-	15,205	-	-	-	-	(82)) -	(82)	-	15,123	-	15,123
Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(19,385)	(19,385)	-	19,385	19,385	-	-	-	-
Changes in ownering interests in subsidiaries	-	821	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	821	438	1,259
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(21,543)	(21,543)
Non-controlling interests increase				-		-			-		-	19,777	19,777
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$ 1,190,293	3,380,397	332,362	51,793	646,113	1,030,268	(6,604)		(6,604)	(84,658)	5,509,696	1,001,129	6,510,825

Coremax Corporation and subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the nine months ended Septembe		
		2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Income (loss) before income tax	\$	258,323	(23,474)
Adjustments:			
Adjustments to reconcile profit:			
Depreciation		244,386	232,900
Share-based payments		-	6,720
Expected credit loss (gain)		(613)	(2,882)
Net profit on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		(21,560)	(31,654)
Interest expense		38,438	68,943
Interest income		(30,812)	(23,894)
Adjustment for other non-cash-related losses, net		(245)	(813)
Subtotal of gains or losses on non-cash activities		229,594	249,320
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Notes receivable		(8,929)	3,786
Accounts receivable		(70,913)	(17,678)
Other receivable		212,315	(416,068)
Inventories		12,758	997,895
Prepayments to suppliers		(4,406)	223,001
Other current assets		(18,551)	46,719
Notes payable		23	2,872
Accounts payable		(7,933)	19,207
Other payable		7,722	(152,151)
Other current liabilities		21,100	(152,151) (167,105)
Total adjustments		372,780	789,798
Cash inflow generated from operations Interest received		631,103	766,324
		28,809	23,286
Interest paid		(41,214)	(67,500)
Income taxes paid		(11,469)	(166,767)
Net cash from operating activities		607,229	555,343
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(136,203)	(368,250)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		2,272	30,548
Decrease in other financial assets		44,556	26,977
Increase in refundable deposits		(1,188)	(456)
Increase in other non-current assets		(98,324)	(32,445)
Acquisition of non-controlling interests			(867)
Net cash used in investing activities		(188,887)	(344,493)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Decrease in short-term loans		(402,682)	(1,295,598)
Repayments of long-term borrowings (including current portion)		(135,533)	(110,089)
Increase in guarantee deposits received		23	20
Payment of lease liabilities		(2,031)	(2,576)
Cash dividends paid		(93,544)	(314,792)
Capital increase by cash		-	816,000
Cash dividends paid for non-controlling interests		(21,543)	(23,550)
Disposal of company's share by subsidiaries		-	51,181
Disposal of ownership interests in subsidiaries (without losing control)		33,499	
Net cash used in financing activities		(621,811)	(879,404)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		28,240	23,120
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(175,229)	(645,434)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		2,781,105	3,071,740
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	2,605,876	2,426,306

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

COREMAX CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

September 30, 2024 and 2023

(amounts expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, except for per share information and unless otherwise noted)

1. Company history

Coremax Corporation (the "Company") was incorporated in Hsinchu, Republic of China (R.O.C.), on June 16, 1992. The registered address of the Company's office is 11 Wenhua Road, Hsinchu County 303035, Taiwan R.O.C. The Company's ordinary shares were publicly listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange on September 8, 2017 and the trading of Taipei Exchange stock was officially terminated on the same date.

The Company and subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") are mainly involved in the manufacturing, sales, import and export of oxidation catalyst, battery materials, chemical fertilizers and specialty chemicals.

As of December 31, 2023, the Company underwent an organizational restructuring and entered into a joint venture agreement with its subsidiary, Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd. (Uranus), wherein it divided and transferred its cobalt sulfate business to Uranus. Please refer to Note 7 and Note 12 of consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2023 for details.

2. Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on November 8, 2024.

3. New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2024:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"
- (b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2025, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

• Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC (c)

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of amendment	Effective date per IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	The new standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single note on management performance measures. The three amendments, combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.	January 1, 2027
	• A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company's main business activities.	
	• Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.	
	• Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.	

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11

4. Summary of material accounting policies

(1) Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" (hereinafter referred to as the Regulations) and the guidelines of IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting (hereinafter referred to as "IAS 34") which are endorsed by the FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and by the IFRS endorsed by the FSC for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except as described in the following paragraph, the Group's significant accounting policies are applied consistently for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

- (2) Basis of consolidation
 - (i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated entities were as follows:

			Percenta			
Name of Investor	Name of Subsidiary	Business Nature	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	Note
The Company	COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	Investment company	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1
The Company	Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd. (Uranus Chemicals)	Manufacturing and sales of oxalic acid (organic) and inorganic acid \ rare earth compounds \ cobalt compound and related products	65.18 %	66.24 %	63.99 %	-
The Company	Heng I Chemical Co., Ltd. (Heng I)	Manufacturing and sales of chemical fertilizers, chemical raw materials, organic fertilizer and fertilizers with organic matter. Import and export of related business. Recycling and reproduce of solvent and pollutants.	82.44 %	82.44 %	82.44 %	-

...

				Percentage of Ownership (%)				
Name of Investor	Name of Subsidiary	Business Nature	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	Note		
The Company	VINACOREMAX COMPANY LIMITED	Manufacturing and sales of organic and inorganic acid.	100 %	100 %	-	Note 1 & 3		
COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	Coremax Ningbo Chemical Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and processing of pure terephthalic acid oxidation catalyst, sodium carbonate solutions, wastewater treatment solutions, exhaust gas absorbent and cobalt compound series products.	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1		
COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	COREMAX (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	Manufacturing and processing of pure terephthalic acid oxidation catalyst, sodium carbonate solutions, wastewater treatment solutions, exhaust gas absorbent and cobalt compound series products.	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1		
COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION and Coremax Ningbo Chemical Co., Ltd.	Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing, processing and wholesale of pure terephthalic acid oxidation catalyst, sodium carbonate solutions, wastewater treatment solutions, waste gas absorbent and cobalt compound series products, and regeneration treatment of abort oxidation catalyst.	100 %	100 %	100 %	Notes 1 & 2		
Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd. (Uranus Chemicals)	Jiangxi Tianjiang Materials Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and sales of oxalic acid, organic and inorganic acid, rare earth compounds and related products.	100 %	100 %	100 %	-		

Note 1: The financial statements of non-significant subsidiary have not been reviewed.

- Note 2: Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd has been holding by COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION (82%) and Coremax (Ningbo) Chemical Co., Ltd (18%) with total 100%.
- Note 3: The company investment VINACOREMAX COMPANY LIMITED on October, 2023, the registration and increasing capital has been completed.
- (ii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.
- (3) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

The Group classifies the asset as current under one of the following criteria, and all other assets are classified as non-current.

- (i) It expects to realize the asset, or intends to sell or consume it, in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the asset primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It expects to realize the asset within twelve months after the reporting date; or
- (iv) The asset is cash or cash equivalent unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

The Group classifies the liability as current under one of the following criteria, and all other liabilities are classified as non-current.

- (i) It expects to settle the liability in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the liability primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) The liability is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting date; or
- (iv) The Group does not have an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. Terms of a liability that could, at the option of the counterparty, result in its settlement by issuing equity instruments do not affect its classification.
- (d) Employee benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year to date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the reporting date of the prior fiscal year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

(e) Income tax

Income tax expense in the financial statements is measured and disclosed according to paragraph B12 of IAS 34 endorsed by the FSC.

Income tax expense for the period is best estimated by multiplying the pretax income for the reporting period by the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This is allocated to current and deferred taxes based on its proportionate size.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases are measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled and recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as income tax expense.

5. Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRS Accounting Standards (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

6. Explanation of significant accounts

Except as described below there no significant changes in the description of significant accounts mentioned in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For other information about the description of significant accounts, please refer to note 6 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

	Ser	otember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Cash on hand	\$	569	613	500
Demand deposits and checking accounts		1,255,307	1,965,082	1,964,849
Time deposits		1,350,000	815,410	460,957
	\$	2,605,876	2,781,105	2,426,306

Please refer to note 6(24) for the disclosure of currency risk of the financial assets and liabilities.

(2) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss – current:

	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Futures	\$ 12,786	19,588	8,643
	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Financial liabilities – current	 		
Call and put option—convertible bonds payable	\$ 7,102	3,602	
Financial liabilities – non-current			
Call and put option—convertible bonds payable	\$ -		2,482

(i) The Group uses derivative financial instruments to hedge the price fluctuations risk of raw materials due to fluctuations in international metal market. As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the following derivative instruments, without the application of hedge accounting, were classified as mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:

	_				
	Buyer/Seller	Amount (ton) Transaction Price		Fai	ir Value
September 30, 2024	Seller	260	USD 16,200/ton ~USD33,069/ton	\$ <u></u>	12,786
December 31, 2023	Seller	187	USD 16,092/ton ~USD 38,801/ton	\$	19,588
September 30, 2023	Seller	129	USD 20,085/ton ~USD 38,801/ton	\$	8,643

The futures trading day of the open position on September 30, 2024 is from March 2024 to September 2024 and the settlement dates would be at the period from September 2024 to July 2025, with net cash settlement.

The futures trading day of the open position on December 31, 2023 is from July 2023 to December 2023, and the settlement dates would be at the period from January 2024 to June 2024, with net cash settlement.

The futures trading day of the open position on September 30, 2023 is from July 2023 to September 2023, and the settlement dates would be at the period from October 2023 to January 2024, with net cash settlement.

Please refer to note 6(10) for details of the outstanding futures contract margin on September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023.

- (ii) Please refer to note 6(23) for The Group's net profit and loss (including realized and unrealized) generated from trading in derivative financial instruments for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.
- (3) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income non-current

	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Non-current:				
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$ 3,369	3,369	3,369	

The purpose of these equity instruments is for long-term strategic investments and is not held for trading. As such, these instruments have been designated to be measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

ORGCHEM TECHNOLOGIES, INC., which is held by the Group, has started liquidation from January, 2022. The Group has received \$28,739 thousands of capital liquidation payments until December 31, 2023, and for the amounts below original value, the Group recognized loss amounted to \$26,378 thousands until December 31, 2022. The Group Impairment losses reversal to \$2,864 on 2023. ORGCHEM TECHNOLOGIES, INC. has completed the liquidation on May 30, 2023, and obtained a liquidation completion letter from the court. The accumulated evaluation gain or loss \$23,514 thousands were be transferred from other equities to retained earnings June 2024.

(4) Notes and accounts receivable, net

(i) Notes receivable, net:

		ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
	Notes receivable from operating activities	\$ 21,269	12,340	20,031
(ii)	Accounts receivable, net:			
		ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
	Accounts receivable		,	▲ ,
	Accounts receivable Less: loss allowance	 2024	2023	2023

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its loss allowance used for ECL, which permit the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the ECL, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information. The loss allowance provision was determined as follows:

	September 30, 2024			
			Weighted-	
	Gross carrying amount		average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$	530,905	0%	-
1 to 90 days past due		25,792	0%	-
91 to 180 days past due		10,124	0%	-
More than 181 days past due		-	100%	
	\$	566,821		

	D	ecember 31, 2023	3
	ss carrying mount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$ 425,783	0%	-
1 to 90 days past due	59,549	0%	-
91 to 180 days past due	-	0%	-
More than 181 days past due	 -	100%	
	\$ 485,332		
	Se	ptember 30, 202	3
	Se ss carrying mount	ptember 30, 202 Weighted- average loss rate	3 Loss allowance provision
Current	ss carrying	Weighted- average loss	Loss allowance
Current 1 to 90 days past due	 ss carrying mount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance
	 ss carrying mount 490,824	Weighted- average loss rate 0%	Loss allowance
1 to 90 days past due	 ss carrying mount 490,824	Weighted- average loss rate 0% 0%	Loss allowance

Note 1: As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the accounts receivable amounting to \$4,714 thousand, \$26,247 thousand and \$27,319 thousand respectively from specific companies have been fully provided with impairment losses.

The movement in the loss allowance for accounts receivable was as follows:

	For the nine months endedSeptember 30,		
		2024	2023
Balance at beginning of period	\$	26,247	29,112
Impairment losses reversal		(613)	(2,882)
Amounts written off		(19,886)	-
Effect of exchange rate changes		(1,034)	1,089
Balance at end of period	\$	4,714	27,319

As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the Group's account receivables were not pledged as collaterals.

(5) Inventories

	Sept	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Raw materials	\$	365,837	449,195	786,980	
Work in process		328,088	257,358	259,894	
Finished goods		142,495	142,625	207,440	
	\$	836,420	849,178	1,254,314	

The components of operating costs were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Cost of goods sold	\$	870,357	1,109,073	2,816,474	4,064,693	
Inventory devaluation loss (reversal gain)		(17,027)	(12,615)	(79,024)	(32,082)	
Gain from sale of scrap		(813)	(833)	(2,540)	(2,470)	
	\$ <u></u>	852,517	1,095,625	2,734,910	4,030,141	

As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the Group's inventories were not pledged as collaterals.

(6) Changes in the Company's ownership interest in its subsidiary

As of June, 2024, the Company disposed a portion of its shareholdings in Uranus Chemicals Co. for \$33,499 thousand, without losing control over the company, resulting in its disposal gain of \$13,804 thousand to be recognized as capital surplus in the consolidated statements of changes in equity.

(7) Material NCI of subsidiaries

There was no significant change in Material NCI of subsidiaries for the nine month ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. Please refer to note6(7) of the 2023 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

(8) Other receivables

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Receivable material	\$	185,593	399,539	417,133	
Other		10,726	7,092	7,598	
	\$	196,319	406,631	424,731	

Dropaid

(9) Other current assets and other non-current assets

Other current assets :

	Sep	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Offset against business tax payable and business tax receivables	\$	137,895	125,668	125,403
Other		23,824	17,500	28,712
	\$	161,719	143,168	154,115
Other non-current assets :				
	Sep	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Other intangible assets	\$	12,846	12,846	12,846
Prepaid equipment		141,822	3,085	18,354
Prepaid land use right		-	-	46,221
Other		5,054	5,279	8,208

(10) Other financial assets

Current:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Margin on futures contracts	\$	102,078	114,772	109,424	
Non-current:					
	September 30, 2024				
	Sept	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Refundable deposits	Sept \$		· · · · ·	1 ,	
Refundable deposits Restricted deposits	-	2024	2023	2023	

(11) Property, plant and equipment

Cost:	 Land	Building	Machinery and equipment	Other equipment	Equipment and Construction in process	Total
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 1,716,223	2,147,088	2,590,079	504,568	336,513	7,294,471
Additions	-	8,982	52,014	16,806	63,953	141,755
Disposals and scrap	-	(187)	(38,202)	(3,923)	(340)	(42,652)
Reclassification	-	12,832	(5,501)	620	(270,420)	(262,469)
Effect of exchange rate changes	 563	9,371	10,763	1,260	8,632	30,589
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$ 1,716,786	2,178,086	2,609,153	519,331	138,338	7,161,694

	Land	Building	Machinery and equipment	Other equipment	Prepaid Equipment and Construction in process	Total
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 1,716,173	2,014,954	2,387,423	480,635	130,263	6,729,448
Additions	-	31,186	128,824	20,783	140,883	321,676
Disposals and scrap	-	(220)	(25,698)	(1,960)	(28,372)	(56,250)
Reclassification	-	5,008	70,237	8,636	(87,636)	(3,755)
Effect of exchange rate changes	 (79)	(132)	(327)	(64)	18	(584)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 1,716,094	2,050,796	2,560,459	508,030	155,156	6,990,535
Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses:						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ -	833,289	1,402,468	268,024	-	2,503,781
Depreciation for the period	-	70,259	135,191	32,303	-	237,753
Disposals and scrap	-	(187)	(36,609)	(3,829)	-	(40,625)
Effect of exchange rate changes	 -	4,503	7,653	945		13,101
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$ 	907,864	1,508,703	297,443		2,714,010
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ -	742,460	1,273,236	236,375	-	2,252,071
Depreciation for the period	-	71,874	125,877	31,943	-	229,694
Disposals and scrap	-	(220)	(24,808)	(1,960)	-	(26,988)
Reclassification	-	-	(209)	-	-	(209)
Effect of exchange rate changes	 -	103	(86)	21		38
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 	814,217	1,374,010	266,379		2,454,606
Carrying amounts:						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 1,716,223	1,313,799	1,187,611	236,544	336,513	4,790,690
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$ 1,716,786	1,270,222	1,100,450	221,888	138,338	4,447,684
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 1,716,094	1,236,579	1,186,449	241,651	155,156	4,535,929

The property, plant and equipment of the Group pledged as collateral, please refer to note 8.

(12) Right-of-use assets

The Group leases many assets including land, buildings and transportation equipment. Information about leases for which the Group as a lessee was presented below:

				Transportation equipment		
	Lan	d use right	Buildings	and others	Total	
Carrying amount:						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	26,437	902	3,651	30,990	
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$	246,185	699	2,210	249,094	
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$	27,112	968	4,185	32,265	

On September 30 2023, the Company acquired the land use right from TIEN PHONG INDUSTRIAL ZONE JOINT STOCK COMPANY on behalf of its Vietnamese subsidiary (which has yet to be established), with the Group having prepaying the amount of \$46,221 thousand, recorded under other non-current assets as the statutory registration documents have yet to be completed; please refer to note 6(9). In October 2023, VINACOREMAX CO., LTD., a subsidiary in Vietnam, has completed its registration and obtained the land use rights totaling VND \$176,419,200 thousand in 2024.

(13) Long-term/Short-term borrowings

(i) Short-term borrowings:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Secured bank loans	\$	637,329	413,748	290,076
Unsecured bank loans		40,000	656,406	686,294
	<u>\$</u>	677,329	1,070,154	976,370
Unused short-term credit lines	\$	7,163,462	6,576,049	6,779,728
Range of interest rates	1.	72%~5.39%	0.5%~6.23%	0.50%~6.17%

For the collateral for short-term borrowings, please refer to note 8.

Please refer to note 6(24) for the disclosure of interest risk, currency risk and liquidity risk.

(ii) Long-term borrowings:

Lender	Use	Maturity year and Repayment			December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank	Long-term working capital	Effective from January 2024, repayable quarterly in 47 equal instalments.	\$	64,681	80,000	80,000
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank	Machinery and equipment	Effective from January 2024, repayable monthly in 84 equal instalments.		36,884	41,310	41,310
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank	Building	Effective from February 2024, repayable monthly in 83 equal instalments		86,747	96,000	96,000
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank	Building	Effective from January 2024, repayable monthly in 84 equal instalments.		25,866	28,970	28,970
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank	Machinery and equipment	Effective from January 2024, repayable monthly in 84 equal instalments.		194,518	217,860	217,860

Lender	Use	Maturity year and Repayment	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
O-Bank	Building and machinery extension	From 2018 to 2033, repayable monthly in 101 equal instalments.	257,312	257,312	257,312
O-Bank	Working capital	From 2019 to 2026, effective from June 2022, repayable monthly in 49 equal instalments.	64,264	91,822	101,008
Mega Bank	Working capital	From 2019 to 2026, effective from June 2022, repayable monthly in 49 equal instalments.	107,143	153,061	168,367
Mega Bank	Machinery and equipment	From 2020 to 2026, effective from June 2022, repayable monthly in 49 equal instalments.	15,428	22,041	24,245
Less: Current	portion of long-te	erm borrowings	(200,089)	(181,096)	(162,229)
			\$ <u>652,754</u>	807,280	852,843
Unused long-t	erm credit lines		\$ <u>31,860</u>	31,860	31,860
Range of inter	est rates		0.05%~	0.05%~	0.05%~
			2.42%	2.42%	2.42%

The Group signed a loan agreement with bank.

As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the Group were in compliance with the loan covenants.

The collateral of long-term borrowings, please refer to note 8.

(14) Other payables and other current liabilities

Other payables and other current liabilities mainly include salary payables, bonus payable, equipment payables, environment examination and rectification fee payables and others. The valuation of bonuses payable by the Group will be adjusted in accordance with changes in the overall economic environment and other factors.

(15) Convertible bonds

The Company issued the third domestic guaranteed convertible bond on October 28, 2021, by pledging \$40,000 thousand ordinary shares of Heng I Chemical, \$30,000 thousand ordinary shares of Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd., and a demand deposit of \$100,000 thousand to Chang Hwa Commercial Bank Co., Ltd., and Chang Hwa Commercial Bank Co., Ltd. was the guarantor. The relevant information of the Company's convertible corporate bonds is as follows:

		ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Total proceeds from convertible corpora bonds issued	ate \$	700,000	700,000	700,000	
Less: issued corporate bonds discount		(9,267)	(12,620)	(13,742)	
Corporate bonds payable balance at year end	r-	690,733	687,380	686,258	
Reclass : convertible corporate bonds could be sold by within one year		(690,733)	(687,380)		
Convertible bonds payable – non-curren	t \$	-		686,258	
Embedded derivative – call and put options (recorded in financial assets (liabilities) at FVTPL – current and					
non-current)	\$	(7,102)	(3,602)	(2,482)	
F		e months en mber 30,		e months ended ember 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Interest expense \$_	1,12	2 <u>8</u> 1	,120 3,35	3,318	

The Company's third domestic guaranteed convertible corporate bonds are five year guaranteed convertible bonds with zero coupon rate, each with value of \$100, amounting to \$700,000. The conversion price on September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, were \$100.5, \$101.7 and \$101.7, respectively.

The date on which the above mentioned convertible corporate bonds are issued for three years (October 28, 2024) shall be the base date for the holders of convertible corporate bonds to sell them back in advance.

The holders of the convertible corporate bonds issued by the Company may exercise their right to sell them back within the period specified in the issuance regulations. Hence, the Company classified the convertible corporate bonds under current liabilities as of December 31, 2023, whereas the Company may not necessarily be required by its bondholders to repay the bonds in the following year.

The Company has separately recognized its rights and liabilities of the above-mentioned convertible bonds upon issuance. The details are as follows:

Item	Amount		
Total convertible corporate bonds issued	\$	808,056	
Fair value of embedded non-equity derivatives upon issued		6,408	
Issuing cost		(677,745)	
Equity component-stock options (reported in capital surplus-stock options)	\$	136,719	

After the separation of the above-mentioned embedded derivatives, the effective interest rate of the third domestic guaranteed convertible bond was 0.65%.

(16) Lease liabilities

The Group's lease liabilities were as follow:

	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Current	\$ 2,196	2,644	2,688	
Non-current	\$ 5,305	6,815	7,508	

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(24).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,	
	2	024	2023	2024	2023
Interest on lease liabilities	<u>\$</u>	21	28	73	96
Expenses relating to short-term leases and leases of low-value					
assets	\$	938	790	2,809	2,005
			Fo	or the nine mor September	
				2024	2023
Total cash outflow for leases			\$	4,913	4,677

(i) Land and buildings leases

As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the Group leases land and buildings for a period of 4 to 20 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases vehicles and others, with lease terms of 1 to 6 years. In some cases, the Group has options to purchase the assets at the end of the contract term.

The Group also leases printers and staff dormitory with contract terms of 1 to 2 years. These leases are short-term and leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(17) Employee benefits

Management believes that there was no material volatility of the market, no material reimbursement and settlement or other material one-time events since prior fiscal year. As a result, the pension cost in the accompanying interim period was measured and disclosed according to the actuarial report as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

For information related to the Group's pension costs, please refer to note 12.

(18) Income tax

(i) Income tax expense

	Fo	or the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Current tax expense						
Current period	\$	20,925	11,286	59,738	33,320	
Adjustment for prior periods		261	(3)	(1,431)	(7,252)	
		21,186	11,283	58,307	26,068	
Deferred tax expense			-		-	
Income tax expense	<u>\$</u>	21,186	11,283	58,307	26,068	

The amount of income tax expense (benefits) recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

	For	the three m Septemb	onths ended er 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Exchange differences on translation of foreign						
financial statements	\$ <u></u>	4,024	3,624	6,472	1,252	

(ii) The company's tax returns have been examined by the tax authorities through 2021.

(19) Capital and other equity

Except as described in the following paragraph, there were no significant changes in the Group's capital and other equity interest for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. For related information on the shareholders' equity, please refer to note 6(19) of the 2023 annual consolidated financial statements.

(i) Issuance and cancellation of ordinary shares

In the third quarter of 2023, the Company issued 12,000 thousand new shares for cash at a premium price of \$68 per share, totaling \$816,000. The difference between the denomination and the issuance price amounted to \$696,000, which is listed as Capital surplus–premium and the relevant statutory registration procedures have been completed.

In the third quarter of 2023, the Company recognized the share-based cost amounting to \$6,720 thousand of the above-mentioned cash capital increase reserved for its employees to subscribe.

As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the authorized capital of the Company all amounted to \$1,500,000 thousand; the issued capital all amounted to \$1,190,293 thousand on September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023. With par value at \$10 per share.

Reconciliations of shares outstanding to the Company were as follows (in thousands of shares):

	Ordinary Shares						
	For the nine months ended September 30, 2024	For the nine months ended September 30, 2023					
Balance at January 1	117,604	105,604					
Issued for cash		12,000					
Balance at September 30	117,604	117,604					

(ii) Capital surplus

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Additional paid-in capital	\$	2,645,541	2,681,998	2,684,038	
Difference between consideration and carrying amount arising from acquisition or disposal of subsidiaries shareholdings		327,270	312,065	320,499	
Treasury share transaction		204,049	204,049	204,049	
Share options and others		203,537	202,177	202,177	
	<u></u>	3,380,397	3,400,289	3,410,763	

The Company resolved in the shareholders' meeting held on May 27, 2024 to appropriate the 2023 earnings distribution via cash dividends from the capital reserve by issuing ordinary shares, with a par value of \$0.31 per share, amounting to \$36,457 thousand. The related information will be available on the Market Observation Post System on the website after the meeting.

(iii) Retained earnings

The following are the appropriation of earnings in last two years which were approved during the shareholders' meeting held on May 27, 2024, and June 30, 2023, respectively:

	20	23		2022	
	Amount per share (TWD)	Total amount		Amount per share (TWD)	Total amount
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders:					
Cash	0.49	\$	57,626	3.00	316,813

The appropriation of retained earnings for 2023 and 2022 is consistent with the resolutions proposed by the Board of Directors. The related information will be available on the Market Observation Post System on the website after the meeting.

(iv) Treasury stock

The Company repurchased treasury shares, in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Securities and Exchange Law to transfer the shares to employees.

The relevant information is as follows:

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024									
Reason for holding shares	Number of shares at the beginning of the period	Increased in _this period	Transferred in this period	Number of shares at the end of the period					
Transferred shares to employees	1,425	-	-	1,425					
For the n	ine months end	ed September 3	30, 2023						
Reason for holding shares Transferred shares to employees	Number of shares at the beginning of the period 1,425	Increased in this period -	Transferred in this period -	Number of shares at the end of the period 1,425					

In accordance with the requirements of Securities and Exchange Act, treasury shares held by the Company should not be pledged, and do not hold any shareholder rights before the transfer. Shares of the Company held by its subsidiaries are accounted for as treasury shares, which are not allowed in participating in the Company's capital increase and without voting rights, except that, other right is the same as the general shareholders' rights.

Uranus Chemicals holds 673 thousand ordinary shares of the Company, with the acquisition price of \$5,014 thousand for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, December 31 and nine months ended September 30 2023, respectively. As of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the amount of deemed treasury shares the Company recognized was \$3,204 thousand, respectively, which was determined based on the Company's shareholding ratio in Uranus Chemicals of 65.18%, 66.24% and 63.99%, respectively.

Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd. sold part of the Company's shares in January 31 2023 to June 30 2023, at a price totaling \$51,181 thousand. Because the deal was deemed as the treasury stock transaction, according to the Company's shareholding ratio, the difference between the sale price and the cost of the treasury stock was adjusted to the capital surplus amounting \$32,725 thousand.

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months endedSeptember 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Basic earnings (loss) per share:						
Net income (loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders of the company	\$ <u></u>	39,334	<u>(20,191</u>)	148,574	(69,372)	
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year (in thousands of shares)	_	117,165	106,477	<u> </u>	105,530	
Basic earnings (loss) per share (TWD)	\$ <u></u>	0.34	<u>(0.19</u>)	1.27	(0.66)	
	For the three mont September 3			For the nine n		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Diluted earnings (loss) per share:						
Net income (loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (basic)	\$	39,334	(20,191)	148,574	(69,372)	
Interest expense on convertible bonds, net of tax		902		2,682		
Net income (loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (diluted)	\$	40,236	<u>(20,191</u>)	<u> </u>	(69,372)	

(20) Earnings (loss) per share

	For the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands) (basic)	117,165	106,477	117,161	105,530	
Potential ordinary shares with dilutive effect:	-	-			
Effect of employee remuneration in share	79	-	79	-	
Effect of conversion of convertible bonds	6,883	-	6,883		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands) (diluted)	\$ <u>124,127</u>	106,477	124,123	105,530	
Diluted earnings (loss) per share (TWD)	\$ <u>0.32</u>	(0.19)	1.22	(0.66)	

When calculating earnings (loss) per share, if the potential ordinary shares of convertible corporate bonds and employee compensation that can be allotted by stocks have an anti-dilution effect, they will not be included in the calculation.

(21) Revenue from contracts with customers

Revenue from major markets region and products:

	For the three months ended September 30, 2024										
	Oxidation catalyst departmen	Battery material t department	Chemical fertilizer department	Specialty chemical department	Other	Total					
Taiwan	\$ 48,80	9 26,180	100,096	164,155	20,017	359,257					
China and other	123,16	444,945		57,463	12,207	637,783					
	\$ <u>171,97</u>	471,125	100,096	221,618	32,224	997,040					
For the three months ended September 30, 2023											
		For the th	ree months end	ded September	30, 2023						
	Oxidation catalyst	For the the End of the	ree months end Chemical fertilizer	ded September Specialty chemical	30, 2023						
		Battery material	Chemical	Specialty	30, 2023 Other	Total					
Taiwan	catalyst	Battery material <u>department</u>	Chemical fertilizer	Specialty chemical	,	Total 328,814					
Taiwan China and other	catalyst departmen	Battery materialtdepartment735,152	Chemical fertilizer department	Specialty chemical department	Other						

	For the nine months ended September 30, 2024									
	Oxidation catalyst department	Battery material <u>department</u>	Chemical fertilizer department	Specialty chemical department	Other	Total				
Taiwan	\$ 164,952	83,742	347,820	467,468	56,117	1,120,099				
China and other	367,968	1,226,505		198,658	277,861	2,070,992				
	\$ <u>532,920</u>	1,310,247	347,820	666,126	333,978	3,191,091				
		For the ni	ne months end	led September	30, 2023					
	Oxidation	Battery	Chemical	Specialty						
	catalyst	material	fertilizer	chemical						
	department	<u>department</u>	<u>department</u>	<u>department</u>	Other	Total				
Taiwan	\$ 219,659	100,661	424,894	368,919	57,025	1,171,158				
China and other	452,685	1,942,149		321,497	263,023	2,979,354				
	\$ <u>672,344</u>	2,042,810	424,894	690,416	320,048	4,150,512				

(22) Remuneration to employees, directors and supervisors

The Company's articles of incorporation require that earnings shall first be offset against any deficit, then, a minimum of 1.5% will be distributed as employee remuneration, and a maximum of 5% will be allocated as remuneration to directors and supervisors. Employees who are entitled to receive the above-mentioned employee remuneration, in share or cash, include the employees of the Company's subsidiaries who meet certain specific requirements.

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company accrued and recognized its employee remuneration amounting to \$2,385, \$0, \$4,770 and \$0, respectively. These amounts were calculated by using the Company's pre-tax net profit for the period before deducting the amounts of the remuneration to employees, multiplied by the distribution of ratio of the remuneration to employees based on the Company's articles of incorporation, and expensed under operating costs or expenses. If there would be any changes after the reporting date, the changes shall be accounted for as changes in accounting estimates and recognized as profit or lost in the following year. If, however, the shareholders determine that the employee remuneration is to be distributed through share, the number of shares to be distributed shall be calculated using the stock price on the day before the shareholders' meeting.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company estimated its employee remuneration and director's remuneration at both \$0. Related information would be available at the Market Observation Post System website.

(23) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Other income

	For	the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ende September 30,		
		2024		2024	2023	
Rental income	\$	2,109	2,538	6,666	7,704	
Dividend income		7,440	1,398	25,971	5,362	
	\$	9,549	3,936	32,637	13,066	

(ii) Other gains and losses, net

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Gain (Loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	\$	132	1,144	245	1,286	
Gain on valuation of financial assets and liabilities at FVTPL		11,959	13,808	21,560	31,654	
Others		(3,132)	(816)	(10,908)	(18)	
	<u>\$</u>	8,959	14,136	10,897	32,922	

(iii) Finance costs

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2024		2023	2024	2023	
Interest expense – borrowings	\$	(9,341)	(23,395)	(35,012)	(65,529)	
Interest expense – lease liabilities		(21)	(28)	(73)	(96)	
Interest expense – convertible						
bonds payable		(1,128)	(1,120)	(3,353)	(3,318)	
	\$	(10,490)	(24,543)	(38,438)	(68,943)	

(iv) Interest income

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2024		2023	2024	2023	
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	8,940	6,636	30,808	23,892	
Other interest income		3	-	4	2	
	<u>\$</u>	8,943	6,636	30,812	23,894	

(24) Financial instruments

Financial Instruments Except as described in the following paragraph, there were no significant changes in the Group's fair value of financial instruments exposed to credit risk and market risk. For related information about the fair value on financial instruments, please refer to note 6(24) of the 2023 annual consolidated financial statements.

- (i) Credit risk
 - 1) Credit risk exposure

The carrying amount of financial assets and contract assets represent the maximum credit exposure.

2) Credit risk of receivables

For credit risk exposure of note and trade receivables, please refer to note 6(4).

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, (including interest payments):

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flow	Within 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	Above 2 years
September 30, 2024 Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Deposit received	\$ 149	149	-	-	-	149
Short-term borrowings	677,329	684,421	628,980	55,441	-	-
Notes and accounts payable	84,827	84,827	84,827	-	-	-
Other payable Long-term borrowing (including current portion of long-term	64,735	64,735	64,735	-	-	-
borrowings) Lease liabilities (including current	852,843	888,380	98,351	110,746	193,335	485,948
and non-current) Convertible bonds payable (including current portion of	7,501	7,941	1,332	957	1,430	4,222
convertible bonds payable)	690,733	700,000		700,000		
	\$ <u>2,378,117</u>	2,430,453	878,225	867,144	194,765	490,319
	Carrying amount	Cash flow of	Within 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	Above 2 years
December 31, 2023						
Non-derivative financial liabilities	¢ 126	126				120
Deposit received Short-term borrowings	\$ 126 1,070,154	126 1,081,071	- 1,025,561	- 55,510	-	126
Notes and accounts payable	92,737	92,737	92,737	-	-	-
Other payables	59,183	59,183	59,183	-	-	_
Long-term borrowing (including current portion of long-term						
borrowings) Lease liabilities (including current	988,376	1,027,957	95,865	95,597	292,847	543,648
and non-current) Convertible bonds payable (including current portion of	9,459	9,955	1,378	1,362	2,060	5,155
convertible bonds payable)	687,380	700,000		700,000		-
	\$ <u>2,907,415</u>	2,971,029	1,274,724	852,469	294,907	548,929
	Carrying amount	Cash flow of contract	Within 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	Above 2 years
September 30, 2023						
Non-derivative financial liabilities	¢ 107	107				127
Deposit received Short-term borrowings	\$ 127 976,370	127 992,848	- 957,774	- 35,074	-	127
Notes and accounts payable	976,370	992,848 95,732	95,732	55,074	-	-
Other payable	62,292	62,292	62,292	-	-	-
Long-term borrowing (including current portion of long-term	02,272	02,272				
borrowings) Lease liabilities (including current	1,015,072	1,057,161	75,951	95,760	208,368	677,082
and non-current)	10,196	10,724	1,431	1,361	2,274	5,658
Convertible bonds payable	686,258	700,000	-	-	700,000	-
1 -	\$ 2,846,047	2,918,884	1,193,180	132,195	910,642	682,867

The Group does not expect that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis could occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to currency risk

The Group's financial assets and liabilities exposed to exchange rate risk were as follows:

		S	September 30, 2024			
	Forei	gn currency	Exchange rate	TWD		
Financial Assets						
Monetary items						
USD	\$	30,749	31.65	973,206		
Financial Liabilities						
Monetary items						
USD		16,139	31.65	510,799		
		l	December 31, 2023			
	Forei	gn currency	Exchange rate	TWD		
<u>Financial Assets</u> <u>Monetary items</u> USD <u>Financial Liabilities</u>	\$	53,938	30.705	1,656,146		
<u>Monetary items</u> USD		26,809	30.705	823,170		
		S	September 30, 2023			
	Forei	gn currency	Exchange rate	TWD		
<u>Financial Assets</u> <u>Monetary items</u>						
USD Financial Liabilities	\$	91,996	32.27	2,968,714		
<u>Monetary items</u> USD		64,827	32.27	2,091,976		
$\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a} + $						

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign current risk arises from the translation of cash and cash equivalents, receivables, short-term borrowing, accounts payable, and other payables, that are denominated in USD. Assuming all other variable factors remain constant, a strengthening (weakening) of \$1 of the TWD against USD as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, would have increased (decreased) the net income \$11,688 thousand and \$21,735 thousand, respectively.

3) Exchange gains and losses of monetary items

Due to the variety of the functional currencies of the Group's entities, the Group's foreign exchange gains (losses) on monetary items amounted to \$(2,594) thousand, \$31,212 thousand, \$37,522 thousand and \$46,752 thousand for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

(iv) Interest rate analysis

The Group's interest rate exposure regarding its financial assets and liabilities has been disclosed in the note of financial risk management.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to interest rate risk of the derivative and non-derivative instruments on the reporting date.

For variable rate instruments, the sensitivity analysis assumes the variable rate liabilities are outstanding for the whole year on the reporting date. If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 1%, the Group's net income would have increased or decreased by \$9,181 thousand and \$11,949 thousand for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, with all other variable factors remaining constant.

- (v) Fair value of financial instruments
 - 1) Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	September 30, 2024							
			Fair Value					
	Carrying amount		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets at FVTPL-current	<u></u>	12,786	12,786			12,786		
Financial liabilities at FVTPL-current	\$	7,102	_	7,102		7,102		
Financial assets at FVOCI-non-current	<u>\$</u>	3,369			3,369	3,369		
Convertible bonds payable (recorded in corporate convertible bonds callable in 1 year)		690,733	723,590			723,590		

	December 31, 2023						
			Fair Value				
	С	arrying					
	2	amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at FVTPL-current	\$	19,588	19,588			19,588	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL-current	\$	3,602		3,602		3,602	
Financial assets at FVOCI-non-current	\$	3,369			3,369	3,369	
Bonds payable (recorded in corporate convertible bonds callable in 1 year)	\$	687,380	748,790			748,790	
			September 30, 2023				
			Sept	ember 30, 202	23		
			Septo	ember 30, 20 Fair V			
		arrying	Septe	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
		arrying	Septo	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Total	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL-current		• •		Fair V	alue	Total 8,643	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL-non-	_ 2	amount	Level 1	Fair V	alue		
Financial liabilities at FVTPL-non- current		amount 8,643 2,482	Level 1	Fair V Level 2 -	Zalue Level 3 - -	8,643 2,482	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL-non-		amount 8,643	Level 1	Fair V Level 2 -	alue	8,643	

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's valuation techniques and assumptions used for financial instruments not measured at fair value are as follows:

Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost. If there is quoted price generated by transactions, the recent transaction price and quoted price data is used as the basis for fair value measurement. However, if no quoted prices are available, the discounted cash flows are used to estimate fair values.

3) Valuation techniques for financial instruments that are measured at fair value

The right-of-call or put option that embedded in derivative is measured by using the appropriate option pricing models.

There is no transfer between the levels for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

4) Quantitative information on significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include financial assets at FVOCI (equity instrument investments). Quantitative information of significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

Inton volationship

Item	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at	Asset-based approach	· Net asset	• The higher the net asset
FVOCI (equity		· Liquidity discount (September	ratio multiplier, the
instrument investments		30, 2024, December 31, and	higher fair value.
without an active		September 30, 2023 were all	• The higher of liquidity
market)		30%)	discount, the lower fair
			value.

5) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

	Equity instrument investment at FVOCI	
September 30, 2024(as beginning balance)	\$	3,369
September 30, 2023(as beginning balance)	\$	3,369

(25) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's objectives and policies applied in the financial risk management from those in the note 6(25) of consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(26) Capital management

The Group' s objectives, policies and processes for capital management were consistent with those of consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. There were no significant changes in quantified factors of capital management from those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2023. For related information about the capital management, please refer to note 6(26) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(27) Financing activities not affecting current cash flow

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

			Non-cas	sh changes	
	January 1, 2024	Cash flows	Additions	Foreign exchange movement and others	September 30, 2024
Deposit received	\$ <u>126</u>	23			149
Short-term borrowings	\$ <u>1,070,154</u>	(402,682)		9,857	677,329
Long-term borrowing (including current portion)	\$ <u>988,376</u>	(135,533)			852,843
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current)	\$ <u>9,459</u>	(2,031)		73	7,501
Convertible bonds payable (including current portion)	\$ <u>687,380</u>			3,353	690,733
		_	Non-cas	sh changes	
				Foreign exchange movement and	September 30,
	January 1, 2023	Cash flows	Additions	others	2023
Deposit received	\$ <u>107</u>	20	-	-	127
Short-term borrowings	\$ <u>2,247,855</u>	(1,295,598)		24,113	976,370
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	\$ <u>1,125,161</u>	(110,089)			1,015,072
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current)		(2.57.0)		(33)	10,196
current and non current)	\$ 12,805	(2,576)		(33)	10,170

7. Related-party transactions

(1) Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel remuneration comprised:

	For	the three mo Septembe		For the nine months end September 30,			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
Short-term employee benefits	\$	8,146	6,844	27,845	23,646		
Post-employment benefits		70	-	208	108		
	<u>\$</u>	8,216	6,844	28,053	23,754		

(2) Division and assignment of enterprises

(i) Partition and assignment of enterprises

As mentioned in Note 1, the Company divided transferred its cobalt sulfate business to its subsidiary, Uranus on December 31, 2023 by acquiring 4,125 thousand new shares issued by Uranus. The carrying value of the assets and liabilities please refer to note 7(2) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

8. Pledged assets

Except for note 6(13), the carrying amount of the Group's pledged assets are as follows:

Assets	Purpose of pledge	Sep	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Land	Long- and short-term borrowings and obtaining credit limit for short-term borrowings	\$	1,361,049	1,361,049	1,361,049
Buildings	Long- and short-term borrowings and obtaining credit limit for short-term borrowings		708,848	716,180	636,838
Machinery and Equipment	Long- and short-term borrowings		185,460	193,840	197,342
Restricted deposits (recorded in other financial assets – non-current)	Long-term borrowings		1,840	1,840	1,840
Restricted deposits (recorded in other financial assets – non-current)	Guarantee deposit of natural gas		2,700	1,500	1,500
Restricted deposit (recorded in other financial assets—	Create a pledge of convertible bonds payable				
non-current)		\$	<u>100,000</u> 2,359,897	<u> </u>	<u>100,000</u> 2,298,569

9. Commitments and contingencies

Except for the note 6(12), as of September 30, 2024, December 31 and September 30, 2023, the remaining commitments and contingencies were as follow:

- (1) The Group had acquired property, plant and equipment, with the remaining commitments of \$692,095 thousand, \$321,380 thousand and \$34,508 thousand, respectively.
- (2) Coremax (BVI) Corporation, had applied for a borrowing facility with an amount of USD3,000 thousand (equivalent to \$94,950 thousand, \$92,115 thousand and \$96,810 thousand, respectively) from a bank, in which the Company holds the responsibility as its joint guarantor.

- (3) As of December 31, 2022, Uranus Chemical applied for a financing amount from a bank, with the Company serving as the joint guarantor for the endorsement/guarantee amounting to \$100,000 thousand. The Company stop guarantees and endorsements for Uranus Chemicals from the date of November 15, 2023.
- (4) The unrecognized contractual commitments for the purchase of land use rights by the Group were \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand, and \$184,888 thousand, respectively.
- (5) VINACOREMAX COMPANY LIMITED, had applied for a borrowing facility with an amount of USD30,000 thousand and VND 400,000,000 thousand (equivalent to \$1,457,500 thousand, \$0 thousand, and \$0 thousand, respectively) from a bank, in which the Company holds the responsibility as its joint guarantor.

10. Losses Due to Major Disasters: None

11. Subsequent Events

Considering its future production capacity needs, the board approved on November 8, 2024 for the Company to enter a right-of-use agreement with TIEN PHONG INDUSTRIAL ZONE JOINT STOCK COMPANY on behalf of its Vietnamese subsidiary (which has yet to be established) for the land located in DEEP C Industrial Zone, Guang'an City, Quang Ninh Province, Vietnam, where the future factories and employee dormitories of the said subsidiary will be constructed, with the transaction amounts of VND 228,264,000 thousand (equivalent to approximately \$287,613 thousand) and VND 14,009,000 thousand (equivalent to approximately \$17,651 thousand).

12. Other

(1) A summary of employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

By function		months ended S 2024	eptember 30	For the three months ended September 30 2023				
By item	Classified as operating cost	Classified as operating expenses	Total	Classified as operating cost	Classified as operating expenses	Total		
Employee benefits								
Salaries	54,888	31,027	85,915	49,465	31,820	81,285		
Labor and health insurance	6,044	3,410	9,454	6,302	3,103	9,405		
Pension	2,496	1,158	3,654	2,608	1,044	3,652		
Others	4,282	5,340	9,622	5,260	2,004	7,264		
Depreciation	70,734	10,651	81,385	75,091	2,777	77,868		

By function	For the nine n	nonths ended S 2024	September 30	For the nine months ended September 30 2023				
By item	Classified as operating cost	Classified as operating expenses	Total	Classified as operating cost	Classified as operating expenses	Total		
Employee benefits								
Salaries	179,026	101,111	280,137	96,583	42,734	139,317		
Labor and health insurance	18,298	10,655	28,953	19,576	10,058	29,634		
Pension	7,469	3,340	10,809	8,147	3,127	11,274		
Others	18,799	13,624	32,423	16,461	5,233	21,694		
Depreciation	217,384	27,002	244,386	214,202	18,698	232,900		

(2) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

(3) Disclosure information on organizational reorganization - division and transfer of business

As mentioned in Note 1, the Company, the ultimate parent of the Group, underwent an organizational restructuring as of December 31, 2023, wherein it divided and transferred its cobalt sulfate business to its subsidiary, Uranus. The Company has elected not to deem the cobalt sulfate business owned by Uranus from the very beginning, and thus, did not restate its financial statements for the comparative period. For the related information please refer to note 12(2) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

13. Other disclosures

(1) Information on significant transactions:

The followings were the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2024:

- (i) Loans to other parties: Please refer to Table 1.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: Please refer to Table 2.
- (iii) Securities held as of September 30, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Please refer to Table 3.
- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: Please refer to Table 4.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Note6(2).
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Please refer to Table 5.
- (2) Information on investees (excluding information on investees in Mainland China): The information on investees for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, Please refer to Table 6.

- (3) Information on investment in mainland China:
 - (i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information: Please refer to Table 7(1).
 - (ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China: Please refer to Table 7(2).
 - (iii) Significant transactions:

The significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiaries in Mainland China for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".

(d) Major shareholders:

Shareholder's Name	Shareholding	Shares	Percentage
CHANG XING INVESTMENT CO., LTD		14,977,609	12.58 %
CHEH JADE ENTERPRISE CO., LTD		14,455,940	12.14 %

- Note 1: The information on major shareholders, which is provided by the Taiwan Depository &Clearing Corporation, summarized the shareholders who held over 5% of the total nonphysical ordinary shares and preference shares (including treasury shares) on the last business date of each quarter. The actual registered non-physical shares may be different from the capital shares disclosed in the consolidated financial statements due to the use of different calculation basis.
- Note 2: In the case of the above information, if a shareholder delivers shares to the trust, the shares will be individually disclosed by the trustee who opened the trust account. As for shareholders' declarations of insider's equity holdings exceeding 10% in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act, their shareholding include their own shareholding, plus the shares delivered to the trust, and the right to use the trust property. For further information on relevant insider shares, please refer to the Public Information Observatory.

14. Segment information

(1) For related information about segment ,please refer note 6(21).

Loans to other parties

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

Table 1

(Amounts in Thousands)

					Highest balance								Coll	ateral		
Number	Name of lender	Name of borrower	Account name	Related party	of financing to other parties during the period	Ending balance	Actual usage amount during the period	Range of interest rates during the period	of fund financing for the	Transaction amount for business between two parties	for short-term financing	Allowance for bad debt	Item	Value	Individual funding loan limits (Note 3)	Maximum limit of fund financing (Note 2)
1	COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	Coremax Ningbo Chemical Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Yes	26,268	25,320	-	5%	2	-	Operating demand	-	None	-	110,258	165,388
1	COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION		Other receivables	Yes	82,088	79,125	64,883	4%-5.5%	2	-	Operating demand	-	None	-	110,258	165,388
1	COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Yes	32,835	31,650	-	5%	2	-	Operating demand	-	None	-	110,258	165,388
2	Coremax Ningbo Chemical Co., Ltd.	Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Yes	18,180	18,092	-	3.5%	2	-	Operating demand	-	None	-	30,658	45,987
	Jiangxi Tianjiang Materials Co., Ltd.		Other receivables	Yes	11,363	11,308	-	5%	2	-	Operating demand	-	None	-	12,644 (Note 4)	15,805 (Note 4)
4	Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd	Coremax (Ningbo) Chemical Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Yes	18,180	18,092	-	3.5%	2	-	Operating demand	-	None	-	46,583	69,874

Note 1: The number denote the following :

(1)The issuer is number 0

(2)Interest are listed in accordance with names and sequential order starting with 1.

Note2: Limit of total financing amount shall not exceed 30% of latest financial statements of the lender's capital.

Note3: Limit of financing amount for individual counter-party shall not exceed 20% of the latest financial statements of the lender's capital.

Note4: Limit of total financing amount shall not exceed 100% of latest financial statements of the lender's capital. Limit of financing amount for individual counter-party shall not exceed 80% of the latest financial statements of the lender's capital.

Note5: (1) Parties which have business relationship with the Company (2) The need for short-term financing

Guarantees and endorsements for other parties

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

Table 2

(Amounts in Thousands)

		Counter-party of	0						Ratio of		Parent		
		endorse	ment						accumulated		company	Subsidiary	Endorsements
									amounts of				
					Highest				guarantees and		endorsements		/ guarantees to
				Limitation on amount	balance for	Balance of		Property	endorsements to	Maximum	/ guarantees	endorsements/	third parties on
			Relationship	of guarantees and	guarantees and	guarantees	Actual usage	pledged for	net worth of the	amount for	to third	guarantees to	behalf of
			with	endorsements for a	endorsements	and endorsements	amount	guarantees and	latest	guarantees and	parties on	third parties on	companies in
	Name of		the Company	specific enterprise	during	as of reporting	during the	endorsements	financial	endorsements	behalf of	behalf of parent	Mainland
No.	guarantor	Name	(Note 2)	(Note 4)	the period	date	period	(Amount)	statements	(Note 3)	subsidiary	company	China
0	The company	COREMAX (BVI)	2	2,754,848	98,505	94,950	-	-	1.72 %	2,754,848	Y	N	Ν
Ŭ		CORPORATION											
			-	2 554 040		1 455 500			04.45.04		v	N.	.
0	The company	VINACOREMAX	2	2,754,848	1,501,050	1,457,500	-	-	26.45 %	2,754,848	Y	Ν	N
		COMPANY											
		LIMITED											

Note 1: The numbers denote the following:

- (1) The issuer is number 0.
- (2) Investees are listed in accordance with names and in sequential order starting with 1.
- Note 2: The relation between guarantor and guarantee and their endorsement should be disclosed as one of the following:
 - (1) An entity that is with business relationship.
 - (2) Subsidiary which owned more than 50 percent by the guarantor.
 - (3) An investee owned more than 50 percent in total by both the guarantor and its subsidiary.
 - (4) An investee owned more than 90 percent by the guarantor or its subsidiary.
 - (5) Fulfillment of contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsements and guarantor for peer or joint builders in order to undertake a construction project.
 - (6) An entity that is guaranteed and endorsed by all capital contributing shareholders in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
 - (7) The companies in the same industry provide among themselves joint and several securities for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for per-construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.
- Note 3: The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to other entities shall not exceed 50% of latest financial statements of the Company's net worth audited.
- Note 4: The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to any individual entity shall not exceed 50% of latest financial statements of the Company's net worth audited.

Securities held as of September 30, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures)

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

(Shares / Amounts in Thousands)

	Category and		Ending balance					
Name of holder	name of security	with company	Account title	Account title	Carrying value	Percentage of ownership	Fair value	Note
	Stock of HSINCHU GOLF COUNTRY CLUB Co., Ltd		Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	3	3,369	-	3,369	-

Table 3

Acquisition of Individual Real Estate Properties at Costs of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the Paid-in Capital

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

Table 4

(Amounts in Thousands)

						Relationship		ter-party is a r			References	Purpose of	
Name of company	Name of property	Transaction date	Transaction amount	Status of payment	Counter-party	with the Company	Owner	Relationship with the Company	Date of transfer	Amount	for determining price	acquisition and current condition	Others
COMPANY LIMITED	Fixed asset-building and mechanical & electrical engineering	2024/6/6	,	10%	CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGIES APPLICATION AND TRANSFER ., JSC	None related party	-	-	-		11	Demand for future development	-

Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

(Amounts in Thousands)

					In	tercompany transactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	Nature of relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
0	The Company	Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd.	The parent company to the subsidiary.	Purchase		No significant difference from Ordinary transaction	2.34 %
0	The Company	Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd.	The parent company to the subsidiary	Sales	34,425	"	1.08 %
0	The Company	COREMAX (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	The parent company to the subsidiary	Sales	55,278	"	1.73 %

Table 5

Information on Investees (Excluding Information on Investees in Mainland China)

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

(Shares in Thousands /Amount in Thousands)

Name of				Original in	vestment amount	Balance	as of September	30, 2024	Net income	Share of	
	Name of investee	Location	Main businesses and products	September 30,		Shares	Percentage of	Carrying	(losses)	profits/losses of	f
investor			_	2024	December 31, 2023	(thousands)	ownership	value	of investee	investee	Note
The Company	COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	British Virgin Islands	Investment company	302,406	302,406	9,658	100 %	545,074	6,153	6,153	Note 1
The Company	Heng I Chemical Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Manufacturing and sales of chemical fertilizers, chemical raw materials, organic fertilizer and fertilizers with organic matter. Import and export of related business. Recycling and reproduce of solvent and pollutants.	1,143,369	1,143,369	41,058	82.44 %	1,560,574	105,890	87,357	Note 1
The Company	Uranus Chemicals Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Manufacturing and sales of oxalic acid (organic) and inorganic acid 、 rare earth compounds 、 cobalt compound and related products	934,321	949,438	43,266	65.18 %	1,244,799	95,846	63,222	Note 1
The Company	VINACOREMAX COMPANY LIMITED	Vietnam	Manufacturing and sales of inorganic acid and related products	446,155	318,764	-	100 %	421,678	(8,556)	(8,556)	Note 1
COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION	COREMAX (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	Thailand	Manufacturing and processing of pure terephthalic acid oxidation catalyst, sodium carbonate solutions, wastewater treatment solutions, exhaust gas absorbent and cobalt compound series products	67,047	67,047	70	100 %	116,753	21,590	21,590	Note 1

Note: The relevant transactions and ending balance are eliminated in consolidated financial statement.

Table 6

Information on Investment in Mainland China

For the nine month ended September 30, 2024

Table 7

(Amounts in Thousands)

(1) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information

	Main	Total	Method	Accumulated outflow of	Investm	ent flows	Accumulated outflow of	Net income	Percentage	Investment		Accumulated	
Name of	businesses and	amount of paid-in	of	investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024		Inflow	investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2024	(losses) of the investee	of ownership	income (losses)	Book value	remittance of earnings in	Note
investee	products	capital	investment			Innow				(Notes 3, 6)		current period	
Coremax Ningbo Chemical Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and processing of pure terephthalic acid oxidation catalyst, sodium carbonate solutions, wastewater treatment solutions, exhaust gas absorbent and cobalt compound series products.	98,482	Investment in companies in Mainland China through investment companies in the third regions.(Note 1)	81,240	-	-	81,240	(17,339)	100.00%	(17,339)	153,290	-	(Note 3)
Coremax (Zhangzhou) Chemical Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing, processing and wholesale of pure terephthalic acid oxidation catalyst, sodium carbonate solutions, wastewater treatment solutions, waste gas absorbent and cobalt compound series products, and regeneration treatment of abort oxidation catalyst.		Investment in companies in Mainland China through investment companies in the third regions.(Note 2)	148,795	-	-	148,795	(15,351)	100.00%	(15,351)	232,913	-	(Note 3)
Jiangxi Tianjiang Materials Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and sales of oxalic acid \ organic and inorganic acid \ rare earth compounds and related products	43,947	Uranus Chemical invest companies in Mainland China	43,947	-	-	43,947	(277)	100.00%	(277)	15,805	-	(Note 4)

(2) Limitation on investment in Mainland China

Cumulated Investment in Mainland China as of	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment	Upper Limit on Investment
September 30, 2024	Commission, MOEA (note 7)	(Note 5)
273,982	452,215	3,305,817
(USD 8,808)	(USD 14,288)	

- Note 1: The paid-up capital amount is NTD \$98,482 thousand (USD3,000 thousand), which included the cash remitted by the Company through its subsidiary, COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION amounting to NTD 81,240 thousand (USD2,470 thousand) and surplus from COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION amounting to NTD17,242 thousand (USD530 thousand).
- Note 2: The paid up capital amount is NTD185,654 thousand (USD6,280 thousand), which included the cash remitted by the Company through its subsidiary, COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION, amounting to NTD124,097 thousand (USD4,200 thousand), surplus from COREMAX (BVI) CORPORATION amounting to NTD6,055 thousand (USD200 thousand), Coremax (BVI) Corporation acquired of shares from other external shareholders amounting to NTD24,698 thousand (USD788 thousand) in obtaining paid up capital of NTD21,890 thousand (USD750 thousand), cash remitted by Coremax Zhuhai Chemical Co., Ltd. is amounting to NTD20,720 thousand (USD700 thousand), and cash remitted by Coremax Ningbo Chemical Co., Ltd. Is amounting to NTD12,892 thousand (USD430 thousand).
- Note 3: Amount was recognized based on the unreviewed financial statement.
- Note 4: Amount was recognized based on the reviewed financial statement.
- Note 5: The Company investment in Mainland China pursuant to "Principle of investment or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China" is not exceeding the investment amount or percentage limit.
- Note 6: The relevant transactions and ending balance are eliminated in consolidated financial statement.
- Note 7: Exchange rates at the dates of balance sheet date.